

1 John 2:1b-2
“We have an Advocate”

- I. Intro
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I. Intro

Last week we began the examination of John’s words on the 2nd benefit of our fellowship with God in 2:1 “**Freedom from sin**”. We noticed the change in tone in John’s **appeal** as it was very tender as he address them as “**My little children**”. We also noticed that John **switches from the formal to the personal** as he had addressed them by the formal word “**WE**”, now he address them in the personal word “**I**”. I believe in part the reason for those was his establishment of what a true believer is found in verse’s 1:6-10. We also looked at John’s “**Appeal**” as it defines what will next be his “**Assurance**” as John says that the purpose of his writing this was that they, “**may not sin**”. Again this in part was linked to the **character and nature of God in verse 5 that in the Godhead there is only light and not ever even a little darkness which John saw the potential twofold perversion of His teaching.**

1. **The peril of presumption: Here the “peril” is since the escape from sin in the form of forgiveness is so easy, why fear falling into sin?**
2. **The danger of despair: “If we can never in this life be done with sin why strive for holiness?” Why bother? It’s useless, sin is just an abiding reality...an illness that we just have to learn to live with!**

John’s counter to this is to let them know what his purpose was, “**That they may NOT sin**”.

Even if they someone was to view John’s truth about Jesus in 2:1 as an insurance policy; such a view isn’t so we can have no regards to driving safety or a disregard to personal driving habits and go out to deliberately crash our car. The Christian is NOT expected to continue to practice sin, the plan of the gospel alleviates the possibility of being a slave to sin

any longer. Jesus has transformed the believer as old things have passed away and all things are made new. There is a difference in “Sin nature” and sins!

- God has changed our **root** and this ought to be visible in our **fruit**.
- God has changed our **character** and this ought to be visible in our **conduct**.
- God has changed us in **principle** so that it ought to be visible in **practice**.

II. Vs. 1b-2 Assurance

Vs. 1b-2 Now we examine John’s twofold assurance “**Assurance**” in the words “**And IF anyone sins...**” As already established John’s “**Assurance**” is not speaking of the person who is “**habitually practicing sin**” in verse 6 but instead is aimed at the believer who has an “**infrequent act**”!

1. **We have an advocate with the Father Jesus Christ the righteous:** There are **three things to understand about this aspect of our assurance with Jesus:**
 - a. **“We have”:** These words provide us the insight that **the provision is personal!** **Jesus is not a formula or a ritual instead Jesus is an abiding person!** This speaks to me as we don’t need to look to find the “**insurance policy**” as our assurance is not on some forgotten paperwork but in the person of Jesus.
 - b. **“An advocate with the Father”:** The word in the Greek is the same word used of the Holy Spirit “**Parakletos**” and means “**one called alongside to help**”. The word “**WITH**” in the Greek is very descriptive as it means “**facing**”. **Our Advocate is always “facing” the Father, always in fellowship with the Father.** If the believer sins and separates fellowship Jesus is already facing the Father on our behalf to bring us back into fellowship with Him. It is also very convicting for the believer to realize that every time we chose to fall into sin Jesus must “**face the father**” **on our behalf!** Yes, Jesus has access and our

appeal but the thought of Him having to continue to do so on my behalf because I've chosen to disregard the power Jesus has given me to say no to ungodliness causes me to want to avoid choosing sin.

- c. **“Jesus Christ the righteous”**: Here John identifies why this is **true assurance as it is based Jesus Christ the righteous.** Here we understand that **Jesus as our advocate before the Father is not proclaiming our innocence. The basis of His appeal before the Father is NOT our innocence instead it is that our guilt has been covered by His blood. This is important as it means that there can never be any fear that our innocence could ever be overturned on further evidence as our forgiveness has never been granted based upon evidence of our innocence; instead, it is based upon the truth of our guilt and Jesus’ innocence.** Jesus faces the Father having been innocent and has covered our guilt in His innocent blood. **We are guilty as charged but are forgiven based upon Jesus Christ the righteous.** Notice how John uses three names to identify our Advocate:

- **Jesus**: This speaks of His humanity, His identification with fallen humanity and all our weakness and our temptation yet without sin.
- **Christ**: This speaks of His Divine position He is the only one qualified for this position. Our defense attorney will only be one of two people ourselves in our own goodness or Jesus who comes before the father in His.
- **Righteous**: This reminds us of His character who alone has the

power to deal with all and every sin. What better advocate could the believer who slips into sin have then this?

2. **And He himself is the propitiation for our sins, and not just ours but also for the whole world.** This verse deals with the reason why Jesus is the only “Advocate”. As John makes three statements with regards to the affective nature of His sacrifice:

- A. And **He Himself**: It was the priest that would offer the sacrifice to satisfy the penalty for sin that separated fellowship but here we are told that Jesus didn't JUST offer a sacrifice to appease the just demands instead He Himself became our sacrifice. We could be the worse sinner and have committed the worst sins and as great as those may have been the Sacrifice of Jesus will always be greater. Furthermore, we understand by the use of these words the heart of Jesus towards to offender as we know His willingness to be the sacrifice for every person no matter who you are and what you have done.
- B. Is **the propitiation** for our sin: God's righteous judgment against sin demands a sacrifice and Jesus the Son of God is the Father's willing gift to reconcile fallen people back to Himself! In Jesus the Father has removed the barrier to fellowship namely our sin!
- C. And **not for ours only but also for the whole world**: Finally, we see the affective nature of Jesus sacrifice as it not only was strong enough to cover our personal sin throughout our lifetime but every person who has ever been through their lifetime. The sacrifice of Jesus is “Inexhaustible”. Because of Jesus all fallen humanity has had their sins paid for by Jesus

the vaccine of His blood is the only cure for their terminal condition but that doesn't mean that they are saved, all it means is that they are redeemed they must receive Jesus as their Lord and Savior to be saved! John emphasis that Jesus' sacrifice is "sufficient" for the whole world, but it is only "efficient" for those who are spiritual united to Him.